Benchmark Systems

Modeling Description

**Abstract:** This document describes the modeling of the Benchmark Examples using the OpenDSS Library from the Typhoon HIL toolchain. The main goal of these systems is to support a starting point for the usage of the library applying its key features. The library modeling technique/features are applied according to the electrical system characteristics in the study.

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# IEEE Systems

## IEEE 13 bus Feeder (Distribution Systems)

The IEEE 13 Bus feeder is commonly employed in studies involving distribution systems. Despite being a small system, the feeder has interesting characteristics [1]:

* Short and relatively loaded for a 4.16 kV feeder:
  + Unbalanced spot and distributed loads (~3466 MW and 2102 MVAR);
* Variety Overhead and Underground lines topologies:
  + Ten branches (~2.5 km of lines)
* Voltage Regulation equipment:
  + One series voltage regulator (three single-phase transformers);
  + Shunt Capacitor banks (one single-phase and one three-phase bank).

The feeder topology is shown in Figure 1. The system mainly operates at 4.16 kV. The reference provides one substation transformer data operating at 115 kV, but it is not considered in the modeling. Three single-phase voltage regulators are used between the #650 and #632 buses. At the default configuration, the transformers are parameterized using a line voltage drop compensation, but the current stage of the library does not support this feature. A modification on the voltage reference of the regulator is implemented to match the secondary level of the voltage regulator.

The inherent unbalance of the feeder is preserved through the load connections and line representation. All the loads from the feeder are modeled using a constant impedance approach. The lines are modeled using a matrix representation from linecodes feature from the library. All modeling data is provided in the following subsections.

The power flow results compared in Table 2 and Table 1 show a close match between the model and the reference, even with the abovementioned modifications. Table 2 compares the voltages at the load nodes. The DSS column refers to the results obtained from the SymDSS component from the Schematic Editor, and the SCADA column is the steady state voltages from the runtime simulation.

|  |
| --- |
| A moon in the sky  Description automatically generated with low confidence |

Figure 1 – Single Line diagram of the IEEE 13 Bus Feeder.

### Results

Table 1. Power Flow – System Input.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **#** | **IEEE**  **Phase A** | **DSS**  **Phase A** | **SCADA**  **Phase A** | **IEEE**  **Phase B** | **DSS**  **Phase B** | **SCADA**  **Phase B** | **IEEE**  **Phase C** | **DSS**  **Phase C** | **SCADA**  **Phase C** |
| **kW** | 1251.398 | 1177.700 | 1135.211 | 977.332 | 1037.700 | 1016.234 | 1348.461 | 1301.500 | 1377.268 |
| **kvar** | 681.570 | 650.500 | 648.132 | 373.418 | 407.200 | 400.899 | 669.784 | 705.300 | 764.008 |
| **kVA** | 1424.968 | 1345.400 | 1307.203 | 1046.241 | 1114.700 | 1092.452 | 1505.642 | 1480.300 | 1574.984 |
| **PF** | 0.8782 | 0.8753 | 0.868 | 0.9341 | 0.9309 | 0.9302 | 0.8956 | 0.8792 | 0.8745 |

Table 2. Power Flow – Load Voltages Magnitudes.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Bus/Node** | **Phase** | **IEEE** | **DSS** | **SCADA** | **Bus/Node** | **Phase** | **IEEE** | **DSS** | **SCADA** |
| **#650** | Va | 1.0000 | 0.9999 | 1.0021 | **#671** | Va | 0.9900 | 0.9454 | 0.9295 |
| Vb | 1.0000 | 1.0002 | 0.9999 | Vb | 1.0529 | 1.0536 | 1.0356 |
| Vc | 1.0000 | 0.9998 | 0.9979 | Vc | 0.9778 | 0.9901 | 1.0197 |
| **#632** | Va | 1.0210 | 0.9928 | 0.9929 | **#652** | Va | 0.9825 | 0.9382 | 0.9182 |
| Vb | 1.0420 | 1.0451 | 1.0140 | Vb | -- | -- | -- |
| Vc | 1.0174 | 1.0176 | 1.0444 | Vc | -- | -- | -- |
| **#634** | Va | 0.9940 | 0.9668 | 0.9332 | **#611** | Va | -- | -- | -- |
| Vb | 1.0218 | 1.0239 | 0.9962 | Vb | -- | -- | -- |
| Vc | 0.9960 | 0.9963 | 1.0558 | Vc | 0.9738 | 0.9862 | 1.0156 |
| **#645** | Va | -- | -- | -- | **#692** | Va | 0.9900 | 0.9453 | 1.0190 |
| Vb | 1.0329 | 1.0355 | 1.0298 | Vb | 1.0529 | 1.0536 | --\* |
| Vc | 1.0155 | 1.0157 | --\* | Vc | 0.9777 | 0.9900 | 0.9288 |
| **#646** | Va | -- | -- | -- | **#675** | Va | 0.9835 | 0.9394 | 0.9215 |
| Vb | 1.0311 | 1.0337 | 1.0240 | Vb | 1.0553 | 1.0557 | 1.0385 |
| Vc | 1.0134 | 1.0136 | 1.0333 | Vc | 0.9758 | 0.9881 | 1.0182 |

Table 3. Power Flow – Load Voltages Errors.

| **Bus/Node** | **Phase** | **DSS** | **SCADA** | **Bus/Node** | **Phase** | **DSS** | **SCADA** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **#650** | Va | 0.01% | -0.21% | **#671** | Va | 4.51% | 6.11% |
| Vb | -0.02% | 0.01% | Vb | -0.07% | 1.64% |
| Vc | 0.02% | 0.21% | Vc | -1.26% | -4.29% |
| **#632** | Va | 2.76% | 2.75% | **#652** | Va | 4.50% | 6.54% |
| Vb | -0.30% | 2.69% | Vb | -- | -- |
| Vc | -0.02% | -2.65% | Vc | -- | -- |
| **#634** | Va | 2.74% | 6.12% | **#611** | Va | -- | -- |
| Vb | -0.21% | 2.51% | Vb | -- | -- |
| Vc | -0.03% | -6.00% | Vc | -1.27% | -4.29% |
| **#645** | Va | -- | -- | **#692** | Va | 4.52% | -2.93% |
| Vb | -0.25% | 0.30% | Vb | -0.07% | --\* |
| Vc | -0.02% | --\* | Vc | -1.26% | 5.00% |
| **#646** | Va | -- | -- | **#675** | Va | 4.49% | 6.30% |
| Vb | -0.25% | 0.69% | Vb | -0.04% | 1.59% |
| Vc | -0.02% | -1.96% | Vc | -1.26% | -4.35% |

### Modeling Data

Table 4. Line Segment Data.

| **Line** | **From (#node)** | **To (#node)** | **Config ID** | **km** | **Phases** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Line\_650632** | #650 | #632 | 601 | 0.610 | ABC |
| **Line\_632645** | #632 | #645 | 603 | 0.152 | BC |
| **Line\_632633** | #632 | #633 | 602 | 0.152 | ABC |
| **XFM-1** | #633 | #634 | 500 kVA – 4.16/0.48 kV (Ynyn); Z=1.1+2% | | |
| **Line\_645646** | #645 | #646 | 603 | 0.091 | BC |
| **Line\_632671** | #632 | #671 | 601 | 0.610 | ABC |
| **Line\_671684** | #671 | #684 | 604 | 0.091 | AC |
| **Line\_671680** | #671 | #680 | 601 | 0.305 | ABC |
| **Switch** | #671 | #692 | Static Switch (ABC) | | |
| **Line\_684652** | #684 | #652 | 607 | 0.244 | A |
| **Line\_684611** | #684 | #611 | 605 | 0.091 | C |
| **Line\_692675** | #692 | #675 | 606 | 0.152 | ABC |

Table 5. Load Data.

| **Node** | **SA**  **[kVA]** | **FPA** | **SB**  **[kVA]** | **FPB** | **SC**  **[kVA]** | **FPC** | **Notes** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **#634** | 194.16 | 0.82 | 150.00 | 0.80 | 150.00 | 0.80 | Spot Load (Y ABC) |
| **#645** | -- | -- | 211.01 | 0.81 | -- | -- | Spot Load (B) |
| **#646** | -- | -- | 265.19 | 0.87 | -- | -- | Spot Load (BC) |
| **#652** | 154.21 | 0.83 | -- | -- | -- | -- | Spot Load (A) |
| **#671** | 443.42 | 0.87 | 443.42 | 0.87 | 443.42 | 0.87 | Spot Load (D ABC) |
| **#675** | 520.89 | 0.93 | 90.69 | 0.75 | 359.23 | 0.81 | Spot Load (Y ABC) |
| **#692** | -- | -- | -- | -- | 227.38 | 0.75 | Spot Load (AC) |
| **#611** | -- | -- | -- | -- | 187.88 | 0.90 | Spot Load (C) |
| **#632** | 19.72/2 | 0.86 | 76.16/2 | 0.87 | 135.33/2 | 0.86 | Distr. Load (Y ABC) |
| **#671** | 19.72/2 | 0.86 | 76.16/2 | 0.87 | 135.33/2 | 0.86 | Distr. Load (Y ABC) |
| **#675** | 200 | -- | 200 | -- | 200 | -- | Capacitor (Y ABC) |
| **#611** | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | -- | Capacitor (C) |

Table 6. Impedances for Configuration 601 (Linecode CONFIG\_601).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| 0.2153 |  |  | 0.6325 |  |  | 10.3836 |  |  |
| 0.0969 | 0.2097 |  | 0.3117 | 0.6511 |  | -3.2896 | 9.8230 |  |
| 0.0982 | 0.0954 | 0.2121 | 0.0982 | 0.2392 | 0.6430 | -2.0760 | -1.2225 | 9.2938 |

Table 7. Impedances for Configuration 602 (Linecode CONFIG\_602).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| 0.4676 |  |  | 0.7341 |  |  | 9.3933 |  |  |
| 0.0982 | 0.4645 |  | 0.2632 | 0.7446 |  | -1.7829 | 8.5371 |  |
| 0.0969 | 0.0954 | 0.4621 | 0.3117 | 0.2392 | 0.7526 | -2.7864 | -1.0859 | 8.9411 |

Table 8. Impedances for Configuration 603 (Linecode CONFIG\_603).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| -- |  |  | -- |  |  | -- |  |  |
| -- | 0.8261 |  | -- | 0.8371 |  | -- | 7.7627 |  |
| -- | 0.1284 | 0.8226 | -- | 0.2853 | 0.8431 | -- | -1.4833 | 7.6904 |

Table 9. Impedances for Configuration 604 (Linecode CONFIG\_604).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| 0.8226 |  |  | 0.8431 |  |  | 7.6904 |  |  |
| -- | -- |  | -- | -- |  | -- | -- |  |
| 0.1284 | -- | 0.8261 | 0.2853 | -- | 0.8371 | -1.4833 | -- | 7.7627 |

Table 10. Impedances for Configuration 605 (Linecode CONFIG\_605).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| -- |  |  | -- |  |  | -- |  |  |
| -- | -- |  | -- | -- |  | -- | -- |  |
| -- | -- | 0.8259 | -- | -- | 0.8373 | -- | -- | 7.4489 |

Table 11. Impedances for Configuration 606 (Linecode CONFIG\_606).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| 0.4960 |  |  | 0.2773 |  |  | 159.6977 |  |  |
| 0.1983 | 0.4903 |  | 0.0204 | 0.2511 |  | -- | 159.6977 |  |
| 0.1770 | 0.1983 | 0.4960 | -0.0089 | 0.0204 | 0.2773 | -- | -- | 159.6977 |

Table 12. Impedances for Configuration 607 (Linecode CONFIG\_607).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Resistance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Reactance Matrix (Ω/km)** | | | **Capacitance Matrix (nF/km)** | | |
| 0.8342 |  |  | 0.3184 |  |  | 148.3273 |  |  |
| -- | -- |  | -- | -- |  | -- | -- |  |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

Table 13. Voltage Regulator Settings.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Regulator ID:** | 1 |  |  |
| **Line Segment:** | 650 - 632 |  |  |
| **Location:** | 50 |  |  |
| **Phases:** | A - B -C |  |  |
| **Connection:** | 3-Ph,LG |  |  |
| **Monitoring Phase:** | A-B-C |  |  |
| **Bandwidth:** | 2.0 volts |  |  |
| **PT Ratio:** | 20 |  |  |
| **Primary CT Rating:\*** | 700 |  |  |
| **Compensator Settings:\*** | Ph-A | Ph-B | Ph-C |
| **R - Setting:\*** | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| **X - Setting:\*** | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| **Volltage Level:** | 122 | 122 | 122 |

### References

[1] – IEEE 13 Bus Feeder (<https://cmte.ieee.org/pes-testfeeders/resources/>)